

THE
ROMAN IMPERIAL COINAGE
OF
NERVA

A.D. 96 – 98



Introduction

When the second volume of Mattingly and Sydenham's Roman Imperial Coinage was published in 1926 it was still predominantly based upon the scholarship of Henry Cohen who had published his great work in the mid to late nineteenth century. And although RIC made a few corrections to the coins recorded by Cohen, and a few additions from major auction sales, the ordering of the catalogue was still archaic with its concentration upon alphabetic arrangement of coins by reverse legend, and the complete separation of gold and silver issues from their base-metal contemporaries. The newer volumes of RIC, as the result of nearly a century's additional scholarship, now group issues by mint and by the changes in titulature, with precious and base metal issues of the same period being grouped together so that they can be comprehended as a whole.

In the following catalogue, I have endeavoured to compile a list of all the Imperial issues of Nerva, and arrange them into a, hopefully, meaningful and helpful order. Such listings cannot be complete as new coins emerge all the time, and I do not have access to the more obscure items of numismatic literature, however, I hope that these listings will be a contribution to the study of Roman coinage. Issues included in earlier catalogues but now regarded as doubtful or uncertain have been included with appropriate comment for the purposes of completeness. And as ever, I would welcome any comments, corrections, or additional items for inclusion.

Paul H Dinsdale
Leeds
2018

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Arrangement

The occasion of producing these lists has presented the opportunity to modify the arrangement of the issues. As before the primary grouping is by obverse legends and their associated groups of reverse legends.

- e.g. 2a. IMP NERVA CAES AVG PONT MAX TR P / COS II DESIGN III P P
 or 3a. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P / descriptive

Ideally, I would have liked to include, where appropriate, precious metal and *aes* coinages on the same lists, but the range of obverse types, and the variations of reverse types between the two meant that the lists grew too unwieldy for practical use. So, each of the previous groups could be divided:

- i. Aurei and denarii
- ii. Sestertii, dupondii and asses

Within this structure the overall arrangement is as follows:

<i>level</i>	<i>example</i>
Obverse legend	IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P
↳ Reverse legend	CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM
↳ Reverse type	Clasped hands.
↳ Denomination	D = Denarius
↳ Obverse type	La = Laureate head r.

The examples on this page are typical and do not necessarily represent a specific issue. Not all groupings / levels occur for every issue, and indeed some primary groupings consist of a single coin but the combination of legends and types warrants its separation from other issues. Any arrangement is to a greater or lesser extent arbitrary, and it must always be remembered that it represents modern numismatic convenience and not necessarily ancient mint policy, however, such an arrangement helps strike the difficult balance between separating issues into useful groupings and yet drawing similar issues together. Still, hoping this might prove useful . . .

Denominations

It has been decided not to include information in regard to the weights and dimensions for the coins listed in this catalogue. This is due to the variability in the availability of such information from internet auction and collectors' sites as well as from older catalogues. However, it is possible to draw up a table of approximate dimensions and weights as a guide to the catalogue.



Denomination	Diameter	Weight
Aureus	18-19 mm	7.56 g
Quinarius Aureus	14 mm	3.68 g
Cistophorus ¹	25-28 mm	10.06 g
Denarius	17-20 mm	3.29 g
Quinarius Denarius ²	14 mm	1.61 g
Sestertius (orichalcum)	32-36 mm	25.67 g
Dupondius (orichalcum)	27-29 mm	13.69 g
As (copper)	25-29 mm	11.19 g
Quadrans	15-19 mm	2.82 g

n.b. Weights and diameters are approximations; individual specimens may lie well outside these figures. The figures in the weights column are taken from *BMCRE*, vol. 3, pp.xv-xvi.

¹ 'Cistophorus' is a modern term based on the common depiction of a 'cista mystica' on this denomination. Technically, they are tetradrachms, or multiples of three denarii; a piece minted only in the East to facilitate payments and a common unit of exchange between the Greek and Roman monetary standards.

² Sometimes referred to as a Quinarius Argentaeus.

Portrait Types

Nerva

La = laureate r.
(head only)



Lb = laureate head r.,
draped l. shoulder



Ra = radiate r.
(head only)



Divus Augustus

Ba = bare-headed
(head only)



La = laureate r.
(head only)



Lg = laureate l.
(head only)



Ra = radiate r.
(head only)



Rg = radiate l.
(head only)



The bust-codes are part of a larger set covering the wider variety of Antonine bust-type, hence the gaps.

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	i. Denarii (<i>hybrid</i>)
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* On 27 October Nerva associated Trajan with him in his rule, and both assumed the title Germanicus in commemoration.

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The Catalogue

Roman Imperial Coinage of Nerva

MINT OF ROME

96 A.D., after 18 September

1. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS II P P / descriptive

i. Aurei, quinarii aurei and denarii

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
000010.	Au	La	AEQVITAS AVGVST Aequitas standing l., holding scales and cornucopiae.	RIC 1; BMCRE 1n; Cohen 2; CBN —; Calicó 951
000020.	D	La	as last	RIC 1; BMCRE 1; RSC 3; CBN 1
000030.	D	Lb	as last ¹	RIC —; BMCRE —; RSC —; CBN —
000040.	Au	La	CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM Clasped hands.	RIC 2; BMCRE 4; Cohen 15; CBN 2; Calicó 954
000050.	D	La	as last	RIC 2; BMCRE 6; RSC 16; CBN 3
000060.	Au	La	CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM Clasped hands, holding legionary eagle (<i>aquila</i>) set on prow.	RIC 3; BMCRE 7; Cohen 24; CBN 5; Calicó 957
000070.	D	La	as last	RIC 3; BMCRE 8; RSC 25; CBN 6
000080.	D	Lb	as last ²	RIC —; BMCRE —; RSC —; CBN —
000090.	Au	La	FORTVNA AVGVST Fortuna standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.	RIC 4; BMCRE 10n; Cohen 58; CBN —; Calicó 963
000100.	D	La	as last	RIC 4; BMCRE 10; RSC 59; CBN —
000110.	D	La	FORTVNA AVGVST ³ Fortuna seated l., holding ears of corn and sceptre.	RIC —; BMCRE —; RSC —; CBN —

¹ Classical Numismatic Group (Electronic Auction 184), 19.3.2008, lot 165; and Roma Numismatics Limited (Auction 3), 31.3. 2012, lot 457.

² Roma Numismatics Limited (Auction 5), 23.3.2013, lot 739.

³ Heritage Auctions, Inc. (Auction 3046), 14.4.2016, lot 29287.

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
000120.	Au	La	FORTVNA P R Fortuna seated l., holding ears of corn and sceptre.	RIC 5; BMCRE 12; Cohen —; CBN —; Calicó 966
000130.	D	La	as last	RIC 5; BMCRE 12n; RSC 76; CBN 8
000140.	D	La	IVSTITIA AVGVST Justitia seated r., holding sceptre and branch.	RIC 6; BMCRE 13; RSC 99; CBN 9
000150.	D	Lb	as last ¹	RIC —; BMCRE —; RSC —; CBN —
000160.	Au	La	LIBERTAS PVBLICA Libertas standing l., holding pileus and sceptre.	RIC 7; BMCRE 16; Cohen 105; CBN —; Calicó 975
000170.	D	La	as last	RIC 7; BMCRE 17; RSC 106; CBN 10
000180.	D	La	MONETA [AV]GVST / S C (in field) ² Moneta standing l., holding scales and cornucopiae.	RIC 8; BMCRE p.3n*; RSC 122; CBN 59
000190.	D	La	SALVS PVBLICA ³ Salus seated l., holding corn-ears.	RIC 9; BMCRE 19; RSC 132; CBN 11
000200.	D	Lb	as last ⁴	RIC —; BMCRE —; RSC —; CBN —
000210.	Q Au	La	VICTORIA AVGVST ⁵ Victory seated l., holding wreath and palm.	RIC —; BMCRE p.3†; Cohen —; CBN —
000220.	Q Au	La	VICTORIA AVGVST ⁶ Victory walking r., holding wreath and palm.	RIC 10; BMCRE p.3†; Cohen 145; CBN —

¹ British Museum (R.11476); also CGB.fr (Live Auction Mars 2017), 14.3.2017, lot 418525.

² Doubtful. Paris (AF 4308) = CBN 59. The coin is the plated product of a local forger. The obv. legend is incomplete and reads: [IMP N]ERVA CAES AVG P M TR P CO[S II P P]. RIC omits S C on rev. – an error.

³ Cohen: Salus holding two serpents (?).

⁴ Numismatik Naumann (Auction 12), 2.2.2014, lot 482; also Dr. Busso Peus Nachfolger (Auction 417), 2.11.2016, lot 252.

⁵ King 4 (1 example). Vienna (3.75 g).

⁶ Uncertain. Cohen cites an example from the sale by Rollin & Feuardent of the Wigan collection. King 3 (0 examples). Confirmation required.

000010.



000020.



000030.



000040.



000050.



000060.



000070.



000080.



000090.



000100.



000110.



000120.



000130.



000140.



000150.



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000160.



000170.



000180.



000190.



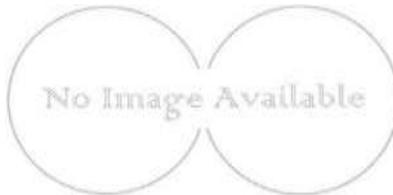
000200.



000210.



000220.



1. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS II P P / descriptive

ii. Sestertii, dupondii and asses

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
000230.	S	La	ADLOCVT AVG / S C (in two lines in ex.) Nerva on platform r. addressing four soldiers; in background, a temple.	RIC 50; BMCRE p.14*; Cohen 1; CBN 66
000240.	As	La	AEQVITAS AVGVST / S C Aequitas standing l., holding scales and cornucopiae.	RIC 51; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN 81
000250.	S	La	ANNONA AVGVST / S C Ceres seated l. holding corn-ears (?) and torch; facing her stands Abundantia holding cornucopiae; between them, modius on altar; in background, prow of ship.	RIC 52; BMCRE p.14t; Cohen 12; CBN 67
000255.	S	La	CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM / S C ¹ Clasped hands.	RIC —; BMCRE 86n; Cohen —; CBN —
000260.	As	La	as last ²	RIC 53; BMCRE 95; Cohen 17; CBN 82
000270.	S	La	CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM / S C Clasped hands, holding legionary eagle (<i>aquila</i>) set on prow.	RIC 54; BMCRE 86; Cohen —; CBN —
000280.	Dp	Ra	as last	RIC 55; BMCRE p.16*; Cohen 26; CBN 76
000290.	S	La	CONGIAR P R / S C Nerva seated r. on platform on l.; before him, officer seated r. distributing dole to a citizen; in background, statues of Minerva and Liberalitas.	RIC 56; BMCRE 87; Cohen 37; CBN 69
000300.	S	La	CONGIAR P R / S C Nerva seated r. on platform on l.; before him, officer seated r. distributing dole to a citizen; youth standing behind the citizen; in background, statues of Minerva and Liberalitas.	RIC 57; BMCRE 87n; Cohen 39; CBN 70
000310.	S	La	FISCI IVDAICI CALVMNIA SVBLATA / S C ³ Palm-tree.	RIC 38; BMCRE 88; Cohen 54; CBN 71
000320.	S	Lb	as last ⁴	RIC 39 corr.; BMCRE 88n; Cohen 55; CBN —
000330.	S	La	FORTVNA AVGVST / S C Fortuna standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.	RIC 60a; BMCRE 89; Cohen 60; CBN 72
000340.	Dp	Ra	as last	RIC 61; BMCRE 93; Cohen 62; CBN 78
000350.	As	La	as last	RIC 60b; BMCRE 96; Cohen 61; CBN 83
000360.	S	La	FORTVNA P R / S C Fortuna seated l., holding ears of corn and sceptre.	RIC 62; BMCRE 90; Cohen 77; CBN 73
000370.	Dp	Ra	IVSTITIA AVGVST / S C Justitia seated r., holding sceptre and branch.	RIC 63; BMCRE p.16t; Cohen 100; CBN 80
000380.	S	La	LIBERTAS PVBLICA / S C Libertas standing l., holding pileus and sceptre.	RIC 64; BMCRE 91; Cohen 107; CBN 74
000390.	Dp	Ra	as last	RIC 65; BMCRE 95; Cohen 109; CBN —
000400.	As	La	as last	RIC 64; BMCRE p.17*; Cohen 108; CBN 85
000410.	S	La	PAX AVG / S C ⁵ Pax seated l. holding branch and sceptre.	RIC 66; BMCRE 92; Cohen —; CBN —
000420.	S	La	ROMA RENASCENS / S C Roma, helmeted, seated l. holding Victory and spear.	RIC 67; BMCRE p.15*; Cohen 130; CBN 75

¹ Uncertain. BMCRE cites an example from the Gnechi coll. Confirmation required.

² RIC notes a variant with obv. legend ending COS II P (sic) from P & P Santamaria, Rome (B[ruto] L[iberati]), 16.1.1924, lot 243 – confirmation required.

³ Minor rev. variation: palm-tree usually with two, but occasionally four bunches of dates.

⁴ Bank Leu, Zurich & Munzen und Medaillen, Basel (Niggeler), 2.11.1967, pl.7, 1193 = Ars Classica: Naville & Cie, Geneva (Auction 18, De Sartiges), 10.10.1938, lot 174 = Sotheby's, London (Mackerell), 16.5.1906, lot 90 = Sotheby's, London (Bunbury), 10.6.1895, lot 641. Cohen cites a specimen with obv. 'bust, laureate r.' formerly in the Dupré coll. RIC citing Mackerell sale gives obv. Lc (with aegis) – an error.

⁵ British Museum (R.11800) = BMCRE 92 has been tooled on rev.

—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS II P P / COS III PATER PATRIAE

i. Denarii (*hybrid*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
000430.	D	La	COS III PATER PATRIAE ¹ Priestly instruments: simpulum, sprinkler, ewer and lituus.	RIC —; BMCRE —; RSC —; CBN —

000430.



—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS II P P / P M TR P COS II P P

i. Denarii (*hybrid*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
000440.	D	La	P M TR P COS III P P ² Vesta seated l., holding patera and torch.	RIC —; BMCRE 75; Cohen 127a; CBN —

000440.



¹ Hybrid. Numismatik Naumann (Auction 44), 7.8.2016, lot 952. Obv. of group 1, but rev. of group 3b.

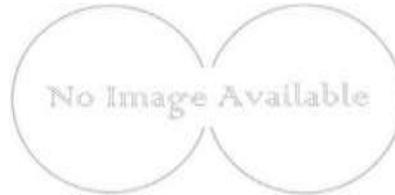
² Hybrid. British Museum (1926,0116.1010). Rev. of Trajan.

—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS II P P / P M TR P COS III P P

i. Denarii (*hybrid*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
000450.	D	La	P M TR P COS III P P ¹ Abundantia (or Justitia?) seated l. holding sceptre, and resting elbow on cornucopiae which forms arm of chair.	RIC 140 corr.; BMCRE p.11n†; Cohen 128; CBN —

000450.



—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS II P P / P M TR P COS V P P

i. Aurei (*hybrid*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
000460.	D	La	P M TR P COS V P P ² Emperor holding branch and sceptre, in quadriga l.	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN —;

000460.



¹ Hybrid. Cohen cites an example from the d'Ancoisne coll.; also, BMCRE notes specimens in Budapest and L.A. Lawrence coll. Rev. of Trajan. Description updated from RSC.

RIC omits cornucopiae from Cohen's description.

² Hybrid. Adolph Hess Nachfolger, Lucerne (Auktion von Goldmünzen), 9.5.1951, pl. 3, 97 – listed in error as a coin of Trajan. Rev. of Trajan.

96 A.D., late in year

2a. IMP NERVA CAES AVG PONT MAX TR P / COS II DESIGN III P P

i. Denarii

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
000470.	D	La	COS II DESIGN III P P Diana advancing r. and drawing an arrow from quiver on her shoulder; behind her, a dog.	RIC 11; BMCRE 22; RSC 40; CBN 12
000480.	D	La	COS II DESIGN III P P Priestly instruments: simpulum, sprinkler, ewer and lituus.	RIC 12; BMCRE p.4n*; RSC 41; CBN —

000470.



000480.



2b. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS II DESIGN III P P / descriptive

i. Sestertii, dupondii and asses

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
000490.	S	La	ANNONA AVGVST / S C ¹ Ceres seated l. holding corn-ears (?) and torch; facing her stands Abundantia holding cornucopiae; between them, modius on altar; in background, prow of ship.	RIC 68; BMCRE p.17+; Cohen 13 corr.; CBN —
000500.	As	La	CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM / S C ² Clasped hands.	RIC 69; BMCRE 99; Cohen 18; CBN 91
000510.	S	La	CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM / S C Clasped hands, holding legionary eagle (<i>aquila</i>) set on prow.	RIC 70; BMCRE p.17§; Cohen 27; CBN 87
000520.	Dp	Ra	as last ³	RIC —; BMCRE p.18 ; Cohen —; CBN —
000530.	S	La	CONGIAR P R / S C ⁴ Nerva seated r. on platform on l.; before him, officer seated r. distributing dole to a citizen; in background, statues of Minerva and Liberalitas.	RIC 71; BMCRE 97; Cohen 38 corr.; CBN —
000540.	S	La	FISCI IVDAICI CALVMNIA SVBLATA / S C Palm-tree.	RIC 72; BMCRE 98; Cohen 56; CBN —
000550.	S	La	FORTVNA AVGVST / S C ⁵ Fortuna standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.	RIC 73; BMCRE p.17II; Cohen —; CBN —
000560.	Dp	Ra	as last	RIC 74; BMCRE p.18§; Cohen 64; CBN 90
000570.	As	La	as last	RIC 73; BMCRE 100; Cohen 63; CBN 93
000580.	Dp	Ra	as last, FORTVNA AVGVSTI / S C ⁶	RIC 75; BMCRE p.18§n; Cohen —; CBN —

¹ Cohen, citing Bibliothèque de Saint-Marc, gives obv. DESIG – an error; see Egger Brüder, Vienna (Auction 43, Herzfelder), 14.4.1913, pl. 12, 711.

² BMCRE p.17+ cites *N.C.* 1933, pp.4-5, no.8 for a sestertius from of this type from the Messenger coll. – an error, the piece is clearly described as an As (11.29 g).

³ BMCRE cites an example from Graz.

⁴ Cohen: CAESAR and DESIG on obv. – both errors.

⁵ *R.I.N.* 1907, p.173 (Gnecchi coll.).

⁶ *R.I.N.* 1911, p.154 (Gnecchi coll.).

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
000590.	S	La	LIBERTAS PVBLICA / S C Libertas standing l., holding pileus and sceptre.	RIC 76; BMCRE p.18*; Cohen 110; CBN 89
000600.	As	La	as last	RIC 76; BMCRE p.18¶; Cohen 111; CBN 94
000610.	S	La	PAX AVG / S C ¹ Pax seated l. holding branch and sceptre.	RIC —; BMCRE p.18†; Cohen —; CBN —
000620.	S	La	ROMA RENASCENS / S C ² Roma, helmeted, seated l. holding Victory and spear.	RIC —; BMCRE p.18‡; Cohen —; CBN —

000490.



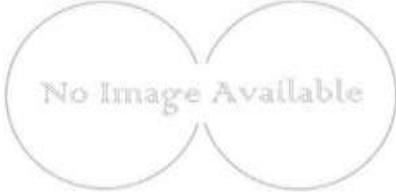
000500.



000510.



000520.



000530.



000540.



000550.



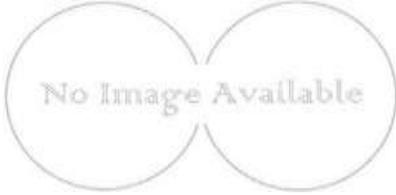
000560.



000570.



000580.



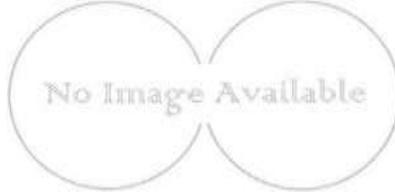
000590.



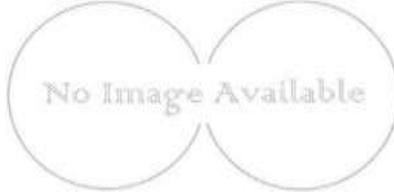
000600.



000610.



000620.



¹ BMCRE cites Sangiorgi, Rome (Sarti), 7.5.1906, lot 223.

² Uncertain. BMCRE lists this coin, but the reference has been lost. Confirmation required.

97 A.D., 1 January – c.18 September

3a. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P / descriptive

i. Aurei, quinarii aurei, denarii and quinarii denarii

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
000630.	Au	La	AEQVITAS AVGVST. Aequitas standing l., holding scales and cornucopiae.	RIC 13; BMCRE 23; Cohen 5; CBN —; Calicó 952
000640.	D	La	as last	RIC 13; BMCRE 24; RSC 6; CBN 13
000650.	Au	La	CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM Clasped hands.	RIC 14; BMCRE 25n; Cohen 19; CBN 14; Calicó 955
000660.	D	La	as last	RIC 14; BMCRE 25; RSC 20; CBN 15
000670.	Au	La	CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM Clasped hands, holding legionary eagle (<i>aquila</i>) set on prow.	RIC 15; BMCRE 27; Cohen 13; CBN 16; Calicó 958
000680.	D	La	as last	RIC 15; BMCRE 29; RSC 14; CBN 19
000690.	Au	La	FORTVNA AVGVST Fortuna standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.	RIC 16; BMCRE 36; Cohen 65; CBN —; Calicó 964
000700.	D	La	as last ¹	RIC 16; BMCRE 37; RSC 66; CBN 25
000710.	Au	La	FORTVNA P R ² Fortuna seated l., holding ears of corn and sceptre.	RIC 17; BMCRE 40; Cohen 78; CBN 27; Calicó 967
000720.	D	La	as last	RIC 17; BMCRE 41; RSC 79; CBN 28
000730.	D	Lb	as last ³	RIC —; BMCRE —; RSC —; CBN —
000740.	Au	La	IVSTITIA AVGVST ⁴ Justitia seated r., holding sceptre and branch.	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN —; Calicó —
000750.	D	La	as last	RIC 18; BMCRE 44; RSC 101; CBN 30
000760.	Au	La	LIBERTAS PVBLICA Libertas standing l., holding pileus and sceptre.	RIC 19; BMCRE 46n; Cohen 112; CBN 31; Calicó 976
000770.	D	La	as last	RIC 19; BMCRE 46; RSC 113; CBN 32
000780.	Au	La	SALVS PVBLICA ⁵ Salus seated l., holding corn-ears.	RIC 20; BMCRE 48n; Cohen 133; CBN —; Calicó 978-979
000790.	D	La	as last	RIC 20; BMCRE 48; RSC 134; CBN 34
000800.	D	Lb	as last ⁶	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN —
000810.	Q Au	La	VICTORIA AVGVST ⁷ Victory seated l., holding wreath and palm.	RIC 22; BMCRE 51; Cohen 148; CBN —
000820.	Q d	La	as last ⁸	RIC 22; BMCRE 51n; RSC 149; CBN 37
000830.	Q Au	La	VICTORIA AVGVST ⁹ Victory walking r., holding wreath and palm.	RIC 21; BMCRE 50; Cohen 146; CBN —
000840.	Q d	La	as last ¹	RIC 21; BMCRE 50n; RSC 147; CBN 36

¹ RSC 75a cites a variant with rev. legend FORTVNA AVGVSTI, but gives no source – confirmation required.

² For this entry and following, CBN gives FORTVNA AVGVST – a slip.

³ Auktionshaus H. D. Rauch GmbH (Summer Auction 2013), 18.9.2013, lot 579.

⁴ Obolos (by Nomos) (Webauktion 5), 26.6.2016, lot 572 = Heidelberger Münzhandlung Herbert Grün e.K. (Auction 66), 16.11.2015, lot 126.

⁵ Calicó 979 claims obv. Lb, but, whilst this obv. is not unknown for this period, the drapery is not visible on the illustrated example, and the confusion may have been caused by the merger of the final 'P' of the obv. legend with the forward projection of the bust truncation.

⁶ Auktionshaus H. D. Rauch GmbH (Auction 87), 8.12.2010, lot 433 = Roma Numismatics Limited (Auction 3), 31.3.2012, lot 458.

⁷ King 7 (1 example). London (3.76 g).

⁸ King 8 (2 examples). Glasgow (1.33 g). Paris (1.44 g).

⁹ King 5 (1 example). London (3.53 g).

000630.



000640.



000650.



000660.



000670.



000680.



000690.



000700.



000710.



000720.



000730.



000740.



000750.



000760.



000770.



000780.



000790.



000800.



000810.



000820.



000830.



000840.



¹ King 6 (4 examples). Vienna (1.54 g). London (1.47 g). Paris (1.46 g). Münzen & Medaillen AG, Basel (F.P.L. 349), Sept. 1973, lot 26 (— g).

3a. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P / descriptive

ii. Sestertii, dupondii and asses

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
000850.	As	La	AEQVITAS AVGVST / S C Aequitas standing l., holding scales and cornucopiae.	RIC 77; BMCRE 127; Cohen 7; CBN 114
000860.	S	La	ANNONA AVGVST / S C Ceres seated l. holding corn-ears (?) and torch; facing her stands Abundantia holding cornucopiae; between them, modius on altar; in background, prow of ship.	RIC 78; BMCRE 101; Cohen —; CBN —
000870.	As	La	CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM / S C ¹ Clasped hands.	RIC 79; BMCRE 128; Cohen 21; CBN 115
000880.	As	Lb	as last ²	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN —
000890.	S	La	CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM / S C ³ Clasped hands, holding legionary eagle (<i>aquila</i>) set on prow.	RIC 80; BMCRE 102; Cohen 30; CBN 95
000900.	Dp	Ra	as last	RIC 81; BMCRE 122; Cohen 32; CBN 109
000910.	As	La	as last ⁴	RIC 80; BMCRE p.23*; Cohen 31; CBN —
000920.	S	La	FISCI IVDAICI CALVMNIA SVBLATA / S C Palm-tree.	RIC 82; BMCRE 105; Cohen 57; CBN 97
000930.	S	La	FORTVNA AVGVST / S C Fortuna standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.	RIC 83; BMCRE 107; Cohen 67; CBN 98
000940.	Dp	Ra	as last	RIC 84; BMCRE 123; Cohen 69; CBN 111
000950.	As	La	as last	RIC 83; BMCRE 129; Cohen 68; CBN 116
000960.	S	La	as last, but FORTVNA AVGVSTI / S C ⁵	RIC —; BMCRE 108n; Cohen —; CBN —
000970.	Dp	Ra	as last ⁶	RIC —; BMCRE p.561n; Cohen —; CBN —
000980.	As	La	as last ⁷	RIC —; BMCRE 129n; Cohen —; CBN —
000990.	S	La	FORTVNA P R / S C ⁸ Fortuna seated l., holding ears of corn and sceptre.	RIC 85; BMCRE 110; Cohen 80; CBN 99

¹ Minor rev. variants: S C is usually central in the lower field, but can range as low as the ex.; also on one rev. die S C appears to have been added upside-down above the hands, perhaps clumsily, or hastily, correcting an earlier omission (see illustrated examples).

² At least two dies: 1. Numismatik Naumann (Auction 21), 7.9.2014, lot 561 = Numismatik Naumann (Auction 15), 6.4.2014, lot 592; 2. Numismatik Lanz München (Auction 106), 27.11.2001, lot 362, and Emporium Hamburg (Auction 77), 17.11.2016, lot 440.

³ Minor rev. variation: prow usually faces to l., but on at least one die faces to r. (see illustrated examples).

⁴ Uncertain. Cohen cites an example from Paris, but it is not there. Confirmation required.

⁵ BMCRE cites an example from Vienna.

⁶ Uncertain. BMCRE cites an example from Leo Lippmann coll., Hamburg. Confirmation required.

⁷ Uncertain. BMCRE cites an example from Paris, but no coin matching this description is listed in CBN. Confirmation required.

⁸ British Museum (R.11816) = BMCRE 111 has been tooled and Fortuna now appears to hold a rudder in place of corn-ears.

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001000.	S	La	LIBERTAS PVBLICA / S C Libertas standing l., holding pileus and sceptre.	RIC 86; BMCRE 112; Cohen 114; CBN 100
001010.	S	Lb	as last ¹	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN —
001020.	Dp	Ra	as last	RIC 87; BMCRE 126n; Cohen 116; CBN 112
001030.	Dp	Rb	as last ²	RIC —; BMCRE 126n; Cohen —; CBN —
001040.	As	La	as last	RIC 86; BMCRE 131; Cohen 115; CBN 117
001050.	Dp	Ra	as last, but LBERTAS (<i>sic</i>) PVBLICA / S C	RIC —; BMCRE 126; Cohen —; CBN —
001060.	As	La	NEPTVNO CIRCENS CONSTITVT / S C ³ Neptune standing r., holding acrostolium (?) and trident; to left, small figure half-emerging from ground.	RIC p.228n; BMCRE 132; Cohen —; CBN —
001070.	As	La	NEPTVNO CIRCENS CONSTITVT / S C ⁴ Neptune standing facing, holding acrostolium (?) and trident; to left, small figure half-emerging from ground.	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN —
001080.	S	La	PAX AVG / S C ⁵ Pax seated l. holding branch and sceptre.	RIC 88; BMCRE 113; Cohen 125; CBN 102
001090.	S	La	PLEBEI VRBANAE FRVMENTO CONSTITVTO / S C Modius containing wheat-ears and a poppy.	RIC 89; BMCRE 115; Cohen 127; CBN 103
001100.	S	Lb	as last ⁶	RIC —; BMCRE 115n; Cohen —; CBN —
001110.	S	La	as last, but PLENEI	RIC —; BMCRE 115n; Cohen 127n; CBN 104
001120.	S	La	PROVIDENTIA SENATVS / S C Nerva standing r., holding transverse sceptre, and senator, laureate, standing l., both togate, and holding globe between them.	RIC 90; BMCRE p.21*; Cohen 129; CBN 105
001130.	S	La	ROMA RENASCENS / S C Roma, helmeted, seated l. holding Victory and spear.	RIC 91; BMCRE 118; Cohen 131; CBN 106
001140.	S	La	TVTELA ITALIAE / S C ⁷ Nerva seated l. extending his r. hand to Italy; between them, a boy and girl.	RIC 92; BMCRE p.21n; Cohen 142; CBN —
001150.	S	La	VEHICVLATIONE ITALIAE REMISSA / S C ⁸ Two mules grazing one l., one r.; behind, two-wheeled cart with shafts and harnesses tipped up.	RIC 93; BMCRE 119; Cohen 143; CBN 108

¹ Roma Numismatics Limited (Auction 13), 23.5.2017, lot 805; Classical Numismatic Group (Electronic Auction 154), 13.12.2006, lot 178; also Otto Helbing Nachfolger, Munich (Auction 63, Dr Prix), 29.4.1931, pl. 16, 573.

² Fritz Rudolf Künker GmbH & Co. KG (Auction 236), 7.10.2013, lot 1028 = Dr Jacob Hirsch, Munich (Auction 30, Barron, Evans), 11.5.1911, pl. 27, 956.

³ RIC considered the B.M. specimen (R1922,0410.1) = BMCRE 132 as 'not authentic. Possibly altered from FORTVNA AVGVST.' Mattingly, however, having become aware of further specimens changed his mind, and in BMCRE accepted the type as genuine. G. de Loÿe, 'Les as de Nerva au type "Neptuno". . . ' in *R.N.* 1984, pp.95-103, has tabulated all known specimens and supports Mattingly's latter decision. He further suggests that, though the style of the rev. suggests production at Rome, the coins have been mainly discovered in Britain, and the issue may have been struck specifically for local distribution.

⁴ Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG (Auction 95), 6.10.2016, lot 203 = Gorny & Mosch Giessener Münzhandlung (Auction 122), 10.3.2003, lot 2079; also Auktionshaus H. D. Rauch GmbH (Auction 89), 5.12.2011, lot 1446. The Neptune facing type is apparently unrecorded and does not appear on any of the specimens recorded by de Loÿe which all show Neptune standing r.

⁵ BMCRE 113n describes a variant from Paris with obv. Lb – an error? These is no trace of drapery on the Paris coin illustrated in CBN.

⁶ Minor rev. variation: usually six wheat-ears, but rarely eight (see illustrated examples). Glendining & Co, London (Mayr-Harting), 15.11.1949 = Cayón p.436, 44, and possibly American Numismatic Society (1944.100.42655) (six ears). Bank Leu, Zurich & Munzen und Medaillen, Basel (Niggeler), 2.11.1967, lot 1196 = Cayón p.437, 45 (eight ears).

⁷ Doubtful. Cohen cites Jean Tristan, *Commentaires historiques contenant l'histoire gendrale des Empereurs* (1644), vol. 1, p.361. A. Merlin, 'Le Grand Bronze De Nerva - TVTELA ITALIAE' in *R.N.* 1906, pp.298-301, following the lead of Ernest Babelon, has discussed this piece and gives the reasons for doubting its existence: firstly, Tristan gives no source for his report of the coin, nor has the piece been seen before or since; secondly, the rev. legend is shown retrograde contrary to the consistent practice on Nerva's coinage; thirdly, Tristan includes descriptions of several coins that are false and appear to have been invented to illustrate passage from ancient sources he is quoting, and this piece ideally suits the quote from Aurelius Victor it accompanies; and finally, the legend is otherwise unattested on imperial coinage, and both it and the design are probably based upon the TVTELA AVGVSTI asses of Vespasian (RIC² 282). The coin must, therefore, be regarded as false and a product of the 16th or 17th century desire to furnish numismatic confirmation of the ancient sources.

⁸ Minor rev. variation: shafts of cart angled r. or l. (see illustrated examples).

000850.



000860.



000870. (a)



000870. (b)



(c)



000880.



000890. (a)



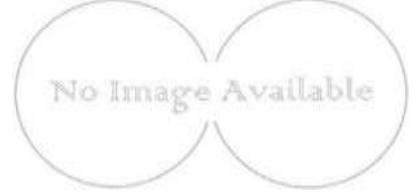
000890. (b)



000900.



000910.



000920.



000930.



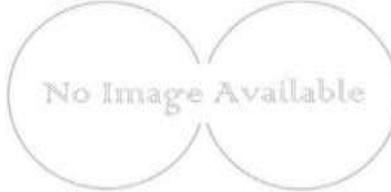
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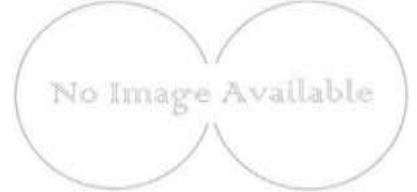
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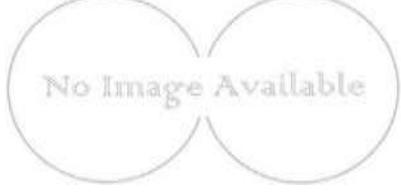
000960.



000970.



000980.



000990.



001000.



3b. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR POT / COS III P[ATER] P[ATRIAE]

i. Aurei and denarii [PATER PATRIAE]

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001160.	Au	La	COS III PATER PATRIAE ¹ Priestly instruments: simpulum, sprinkler, jug and lituus.	RIC 24; BMCRE 32; Cohen 47; CBN 21; Calicó 960
001170.	D	La	as last	RIC 24; BMCRE 33; RSC 48; CBN 24

001160.



001170.



3b. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR POT / COS III P[ATER] P[ATRIAE]

ii. Aurei and denarii [P P]

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001180.	Au	La	COS III P P ² Priestly instruments: simpulum, sprinkler, jug and lituus.	RIC 23; BMCRE 31n; Cohen —; CBN —; Calicó 962
001190.	D	La	as last	RIC 23; BMCRE 31; RSC 52; CBN cf. 55

001180.



001190.



¹ BMCRE notes a variant with TR POTE on obv., but the reference has been lost. Confirmation required.

² Rollin & Feuardent, Paris (Montagu), 20.4.1886, pl. 8, 250.

—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P / COS III PATER PATRIAE

i. Denarii (*hybrid*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001200.	D	La	COS III PATER PATRIAE ¹ Priestly instruments: simpulum, sprinkler, jug and lituus.	RIC 139; BMCRE 33n; RSC 49; CBN 54

001200.



—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P / COS III P P

i. Denarii (*doubtful*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001210.	D	La	COS III P P ² Priestly instruments: simpulum, sprinkler, jug and lituus.	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN 55

001210.



—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P / incuse of obv.

i. Asses (*brockage*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001220.	As	La	as obv., but incuse. ³	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN —

001220.



¹ Hybrid. Obv. of group 3a and rev. of group 3b. BMCRE p.561 notes a variant from the Hermitage with obv. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M T P COS VI P P – probably the current type misread.

² Doubtful. CBN: ‘Coin de faux-monnaieur.’

³ Brockage. Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Electronic Auction 162), 11.4.2007, lot 307. The result of the previous coin remaining attached to the reverse die and being struck into the reverse of the next flan.

97 A.D., 19 September – (?) 27 October

4a. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P II COS III P P / descriptive

i. Aurei and denarii

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001230.	Au	La	AEQVITAS AVGVST ¹ Aequitas standing l., holding scales and cornucopiae.	RIC 25; BMCRE 52n; Cohen 8; CBN —; Calicó 953
001240.	D	La	as last	RIC 25; BMCRE 52; RSC 9; CBN 38
001250.	D	Lb	as last ²	RIC —; BMCRE —; RSC —; CBN —
001260.	Au	Lb	CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM ³ Clasped hands.	RIC —; BMCRE — Cohen —; CBN —; Calicó 956
001270.	D	La	as last	RIC 26; BMCRE 53; RSC 22; CBN 39
001280.	D	Lb	as last ⁴	RIC —; BMCRE —; RSC —; CBN —
001290.	Au	Lb	CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM ⁵ Clasped hands, holding legionary eagle (<i>aquila</i>) set on prow.	RIC 27 corr.; BMCRE 54n; Cohen 33 corr.; CBN 959 corr.
001300.	D	La	as last	RIC 27; BMCRE 54; RSC 34; CBN 40
001310.	Au	La	FORTVNA AVGVST ⁶ Fortuna standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.	RIC 28; BMCRE 57n; Cohen 70; CBN —; Calicó 965
001320.	D	La	as last	RIC 28; BMCRE 57; RSC 71; CBN 42
001330.	D	Lb	as last ⁷	RIC —; BMCRE —; RSC —; CBN —
001340.	D	La	FORTVNA P R ⁸ Fortuna seated l., holding ears of corn and sceptre.	RIC 29; BMCRE p.8†; Cohen 81; CBN —
001350.	Au	La	IVSTITIA AVGVST Justitia seated r., holding sceptre and branch.	RIC 30; BMCRE 59; Cohen 102; CBN —; Calicó 974
001360.	D	La	as last ⁹	RIC 30; BMCRE 59n; RSC 103; CBN —
001370.	Au	Lb	LIBERTAS PVBLICA ¹⁰ Libertas standing l., holding pileus and sceptre.	RIC 31 corr.; BMCRE 60; Cohen —; CBN —; Calicó 977
001380.	D	La	as last	RIC 31; BMCRE 61; RSC 117; CBN 43
001390.	Au	La	SALVS PVBLICA ¹¹ Salus seated l., holding corn-ears.	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN —; Calicó 977
001400.	Au	Lb	as last ¹²	RIC 33 corr.; BMCRE 62; Cohen —; CBN —
001410.	D	La	as last ¹³	RIC —; BMCRE 62n; RSC 134a; CBN 44

¹ Hunterian Museum (GLAHM 25445) = Hunter 25.

² Auktionshaus H. D. Rauch GmbH (Summer Auction 2013), 18.9.2013, lot 582.

³ Sotheby's, New York (Bunker Hunt II), 21.6.1990, lot 715. BMCRE 53n refers to another example in Naples (Fiorelli 7270), but does not specify the obv.

⁴ Freeman & Sear (Mail Bid Sale 17), 15.12.2009, lot 255; also VAuctions (Auction 218), 18.12.2008, lot 126.

⁵ Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna (RÖ 7739). Cohen, citing the Vienna coin, omits the drapery on obv., and his description is followed by all later sources.

⁶ *R.B.N.* 1882, p.404, no.14 (Lyons) cites a variant with obv. lacking P P – a slip.

⁷ Auktionshaus H. D. Rauch GmbH (E-Auction 15), 16.6.2014, lot 176.

⁸ Gorny & Mosch Giessener Münzhandlung (Auction 160), 9.10.2007, lot 2283, *et al.* Cohen cites no authority.

⁹ Auktionshaus H. D. Rauch GmbH (10th eAuction), 14.7.2011, lot 305; also Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG (Auction 100), 29.5.2017, lot 1835. Cohen cites no authority.

¹⁰ RIC cites the B.M. coin but omits the drapery on obv. – an error.

¹¹ Hunterian Museum (GLAHM 25450) = Hunter pl. 58, 29.

¹² RIC cites the B.M. coin but omits the drapery on obv. – an error.

¹³ Also British Museum (1936,0815.3).

4a. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P II COS III P P / descriptive

ii. Sestertii, dupondii and asses

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001420.	As	La	AEQVITAS AVGVST / S C Aequitas standing l., holding scales and cornucopiae.	RIC 94; BMCRE 139; Cohen 10; CBN 126
001430.	As	La	CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM / S C ¹ Clasped hands	RIC 95; BMCRE 141; Cohen 23; CBN 128
001440.	S	La	CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM / S C Clasped hands, holding legionary eagle (<i>aquila</i>) set on prow.	RIC 96; BMCRE 133; Cohen 35; CBN 118
001450.	Dp	Ra	as last	RIC 97; BMCRE 138; Cohen 36; CBN 123
001460.	S	La	FISCI IVDAICI CALVMNIA SVBLATA / S C ² Palm-tree.	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN —
001470.	S	La	FORTVNA AVGVST / S C Fortuna standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.	RIC 98; BMCRE 134; Cohen 72; CBN 119
001480.	S	Lb	as last ³	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN —
001490.	Dp	Ra	as last	RIC 99; BMCRE p.25§; Cohen 74; CBN 124
001500.	As	La	as last	RIC 98; BMCRE 143; Cohen 73; CBN 129
001510.	S	La	as last, but FORTVNA AVGVSTI / S C ⁴	RIC —; BMCRE 134n; Cohen —; CBN —
001520.	S	La	FORTVNA P R / S C ⁵ Fortuna seated l., holding ears of corn and sceptre.	RIC —; BMCRE p.24*; Cohen —; CBN —

¹ Minor rev. variation: S C usually in ex., but sometimes in lower field.

² Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG (Auction 92), 23.5.2016, lot 527; also Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG (Auction 51), 5.3.2009, lot 251 – ‘heavily tooled and partially re-engraved reverse.’

³ Münzhandlung Basel (Auction 3, Prinz von W[aldeck]), 4.3.1935, pl. 13, 306; also Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Electronic Auction 404), 23.8.2017, lot 507.

⁴ Egger Brüder, Vienna (Auction 43, Herzfelder), 14.4.1913, pl. 12, 718.

⁵ Multiple examples: Gorny & Mosch Giessener Münzhandlung (Auction 142), 10.10.2005, lot 2456 = CGB.fr (Monnaies 27), 19.10.2006, lot 632; Auktionen Meister & Sonntag (Auction 3), 6.10.2005, lot 131; Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Electronic Auction 141), 7.6.2006, lot 195; Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Electronic Auction 293), 19.12.2012, lot 297; Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Auction 99), 13.5.2015, lot 613 = Gorny & Mosch Giessener Münzhandlung (Auction 251), 15.10.2017, lot 4917; and Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Electronic Auction 384), 12.10.2016, lot 574. Most of these examples were sold as RIC 85 in error. BMCRE cited a specimen from St. Florian coll.

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001530.	S	La	LIBERTAS PVBLICA / S C Libertas standing l., holding pileus and sceptre.	RIC 100; BMCRE 135; Cohen 118; CBN —
001540.	S	Lb	as last ¹	RIC —; BMCRE 135n; Cohen —; CBN 120 corr.
001550.	Dp	Ra	as last	RIC 101; BMCRE p.26*; Cohen 120; CBN 125
001560.	Dp	Rb	as last ²	RIC —; BMCRE p.26*n; Cohen —; CBN 125 corr.
001570.	As	La	as last	RIC 100; BMCRE p.26‡; Cohen 119; CBN 130
001580.	S	La	PAX AVG / S C Pax seated l. holding branch and sceptre.	RIC 102; BMCRE 137; Cohen 124; CBN 121
001590.	S	La	PLEBEI VRBANA FRUMENTO CONSTITVTO / S C ³ Modius containing six wheat-ears and a poppy.	RIC 103; BMCRE p.25*; Cohen —; CBN —
001600.	S	La	ROMA RENASCENS / S C ⁴ Roma, helmeted, seated l. holding Victory and spear.	RIC —; BMCRE p.25‡; Cohen —; CBN —
001610.	Dp	Ra	SALVS PVBLICA / S C ⁵ Salus seated l., holding corn-ears.	RIC —; BMCRE p.26‡; Cohen —; CBN —
001620.	S	La	VEHICVLATIONE ITALIAE REMISSA / S C Two mules grazing one l., one r.; behind, two-wheeled cart with shafts and harnesses tipped up.	RIC 104; BMCRE p.25‡; Cohen 144; CBN 122

¹ CBN omits the drapery on obv. – an error. Also Numismatik Lanz München (Auction 159), 8.12.2014, lot 404; and Aureo & Calicó S.L. (Subasta 275), 10.3.2016, lot 1032.

² CBN omits the drapery noted by BMCRE. The coin though corroded clearly show the drapery on the back of the neck.

³ *R.I.N.* 1896, p.166, no.68 (Gnecchi coll.); also American Numismatic Society (1944.100.42661), and Numismatik Lanz München (Auction 165), 8.12.2017, lot 209.

⁴ Stack's Bowers Galleries (January 2013 N.Y.I.N.C.), 8.1.2013, lot 6139; also O.U.C.

⁵ Uncertain. BMCRE cites an example from Copenhagen. Confirmation required.

001420.



001430.



001440.



001450.



001460.



001470.



001480.



001490.



001500.



001510.



001510. (detail)



001520.



001530.



001540.



001550.



001560.



001570.



001580.



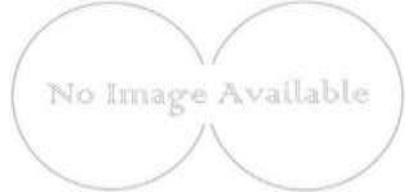
001590.



001600.



001610.



001620.



4b. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR POT II / COS III PATER PATRIAE

i. Aurei and denarii

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001630.	Au	La	COS III PATER PATRIAE ¹ Priestly instruments: simpulum, sprinkler, jug and lituus.	RIC 34; BMCRE 56n; Cohen 50; CBN 45; Calicó 961
001640.	D	La	as last	RIC 34; BMCRE 56; RSC 51; CBN 41
001650.	D	Lb	as last ²	RIC —; BMCRE —; RSC —; CBN —

001630.



001640.



001650.

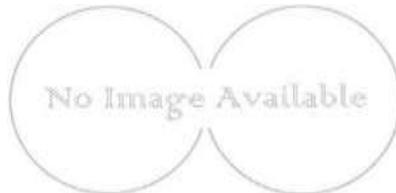


—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR POT II / descriptive

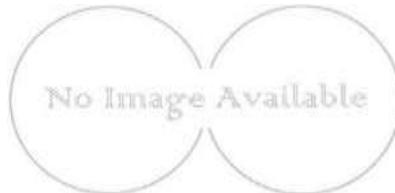
ii. Denarii (*hybrid*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001660.	D	La	FORTVNA AVGVST ³ Fortuna standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.	RIC 35; BMCRE p.8 n*; RSC 75; CBN —
001670.	D	La	LIBERTAS PVBLICA ⁴ Libertas standing l., holding pileus and sceptre.	RIC 36; BMCRE p.8 n*; RSC 121; CBN —

001660.



001670.



¹ *R.B.N.* 1882, p.404, no.13 (Lyons) cites a variant with obv. . . . TR PO II – a slip?

² *Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG* (Auction 87), 8.10.2015, lot 199 = *Bolaffi* (Auction 30, 7. June 2017, lot 598; *Gorny & Mosch Giessener Münzhandlung* (Auction 156), 5.3.2007, lot 2061; also *Numismatik Naumann* (Auction 2), 7.4.2013, lot 217.

³ Hybrid. Cohen cites Wiczay. Obv. of group 4b, but rev. of group 4a.

⁴ Doubtful. Cohen cites an example from Paris, but it is not there. If it was ever there it would be a hybrid, as previous entry.

—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P II COS III P / COS III P P

i. Denarii (*doubtful*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001680.	D	La	COS III P P ¹ Priestly instruments: simpulum, sprinkler, jug and lituus.	RIC —; BMCRE 33n; RSC 49a; CBN 56

001680.



—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P II COS III P P / P M TR P COS II P P

i. Denarii (*hybrid*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001685.	D	Lb	P M TR P COS II P P ² Pax seated l. holding branch and sceptre.	RIC 141 corr.; BMCRE 76; RSC 127b; CBN —

001685.



¹ Doubtful. CBN: 'Coin de faux-monnayeur.' BMCRE p.561 cites a variant from Paris with obv. . . . COS II P P – probably this piece misreported.

² Hybrid. British Museum (1883,1003.1). Rev. of Trajan. RIC gives obv. legend: IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS II P P – an error.

—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P II COS III P P / P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R

i. Denarii (*hybrid*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001690.	D	La	P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R ¹ Aequitas standing l., holding scales and cornucopiae.	RIC —; BMCRE 77; RSC 128a; CBN —

001690.



—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P II / descriptive

i. Denarii (*doubtful*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001695.	D	La	PAX AVGVSTI ² The emperor, togate, standing l., clasping r. hand of a soldier (or Mars), helmeted and carrying a shield.	RIC 32 corr.; BMCRE p.9*; RSC 126a; CBN —

001695.



¹ Hybrid. British Museum (R.11506). Rev. of Trajan.

² Doubtful. Vienna = BMCRE pl. 2, 16. Cohen 126, citing the Vienna coin, gives obv. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P II COS III P P – an error echoed by RIC. Cohen 125 cites a similar piece with obv. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P II, but rev. PAX AVGVST, from the Gosselin sale, but Rollin & Feuarent, Paris (Gosselin) 7.3.1864, lot 645 actually gives rev. PAX AVGVSTI. RSC is probably correct in ascribing both to misreporting of the Vienna coin. However, the coin is anomalous with irregular lettering, and with both obv. legend and rev. type otherwise unattested, so piece is probably not genuine.

97 A.D., 27 October – end of year *

5. IMP NERVA CAES AVG GERM P M TR P II / IMP II COS III DES[IGN] IIII P P

i. Denarii [DESIGN]

seq	den	obv	reverse	refs
001700.	D	La	IMP II COS III DESIGN IIII P P ¹ Aequitas standing l., holding scales and cornucopiae.	RIC 40; BMCRE p.9§; RSC 83a; CBN —
001710.	Au	La	IMP II COS III DESIGN IIII P P ² Clasped hands, holding legionary eagle (<i>aquila</i>) set on prow.	RIC —; BMCRE p.9 ; Cohen —; CBN —; Calicó 968
001720.	D	La	IMP II COS III DESIGN IIII P P Libertas standing l., holding pileus and sceptre.	RIC 39; BMCRE 63; RSC 83; CBN 46
001730.	Au	La	IMP II COS III DESIGN IIII P P ³ Priestly instruments: simpulum, sprinkler, jug and lituus.	RIC 41; BMCRE p.9¶n; Cohen —; CBN —; Calicó 969
001740.	D	La	as last ⁴	RIC 41; BMCRE p.9¶; RSC 84; CBN —

001700.



001710.



001720.



001730.



001740.



* On 27 October Nerva associated Trajan with him in his rule, and both assumed the title Germanicus in commemoration.

¹ A.S.F.N. 1884, p.241 (Gnecchi coll.); also Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Triton V), 15.1.2002, lot 1955.

² Bonner Jahrbücher 11, 1847, p.55 and pl. 1, 5.

³ R.I.N. 1889, p.444 and pl. 6, 12 (Gnecchi coll.).

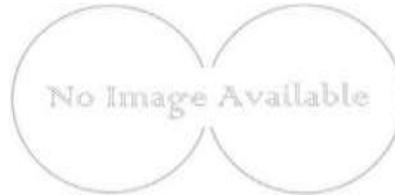
⁴ Münzkabinett der Universität Göttingen (AS-01262); also Gerhard Hirsch Nachfolger (Auction 296), 13.2.2014, lot 2149.

5. IMP NERVA CAES AVG GERM P M TR P II / IMP II COS III DES[IGN] IIII P P

ii. Denarii [DES] (*doubtful*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001750.	D	La	IMP II COS III DES IIII P P ¹ Ceres standing l. holding corn-ears and sceptre.	RIC 37; BMCRE p.9†; RSC 82; CBN —

001750.



—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG GERM P M TR P II / descriptive

i. Denarii (*doubtful*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001760.	D	La	AEQVITAS AVGVST ² Aequitas standing l., holding scales and cornucopiae.	RIC 37; BMCRE p.9n†; RSC 11; CBN 58

001760.



¹ Doubtful. Cohen quotes Wiczay. Possibly IMP II COS III DESIGN IIII P P: Liberalitas type (as above) misdescribed. Confirmation required. Wiczay describes 'Woman standing holding corn-ears and spear,' I have followed BMCRE's amended description.

² Doubtful. The Paris coin is plated – CBN: 'Coin de faux-monnaieur.' CBN gives the obv legend ending '. . . TR P I' *contra* Cohen, but the final I appears to be merged with the forward projection of the bust truncation.

98 A.D., 1 – 29 January

6. IMP NERVA CAES AVG GERM P M TR P II / IMP II COS III P P

i. Aurei and denarii

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001770.	Au	La	IMP II COS III P P ¹ Aequitas standing l., holding scales and cornucopiae.	RIC —; BMCRE 64n; Cohen —; CBN —; Calicó —
001780.	D	La	as last	RIC 44; BMCRE 64; RSC 91; CBN 47
001790.	Au	La	IMP II COS III P P ² Clasped hands.	RIC —; BMCRE 70n; Cohen —; CBN —; Calicó —
001800.	D	La	as last	RIC 48; BMCRE 70; RSC 96; CBN 52
001810.	Au	La	IMP II COS III P P ³ Clasped hands, holding legionary eagle (<i>aquila</i>) set on prow.	RIC 49; BMCRE p.11*n; Cohen 97; CBN —; Calicó 973
001820.	D	La	as last ⁴	RIC 49; BMCRE p.11*; RSC 98; CBN —
001830.	Au	La	IMP II COS III P P ⁵ Fortuna standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.	RIC 42; BMCRE 65n; Cohen 85; CBN —; Calicó 970
001840.	D	La	as last	RIC 42; BMCRE 65; RSC 86; CBN 48
001850.	Au	La	IMP II COS III P P ⁶ Libertas standing l., holding pileus and sceptre.	RIC —; BMCRE 66n; Cohen —; CBN —; Calicó 972
001860.	D	La	as last	RIC 43; BMCRE 66; RSC 89; CBN 49
001870.	Au	La	IMP II COS III P P ⁷ Priestly instruments: simpulum, sprinkler, jug and lituus.	RIC 47; BMCRE 72n; Cohen 94; CBN —; Calicó 971
001880.	D	La	as last	RIC 47; BMCRE 72; RSC 95; CBN 53
001890.	D	Lb	as last ⁸	RIC —; BMCRE —; RSC —; CBN —
001900.	QD	La	IMP II COS III P P ⁹ Victory seated l., holding wreath and palm.	RIC 46; BMCRE 69; RSC 93a; CBN —
001910.	QD	La	IMP II COS III P P ¹⁰ Victory walking r., holding wreath and palm.	RIC 45; BMCRE 68; RSC 93; CBN 50

¹ Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Auction 102), 18.5.2016, lot 924 = Heritage Auctions, Inc. (Auction 3061), 7.1.2018, lot 32094; BMCRE cites an example in Naples (Fiorelli 7311).

² Uncertain. BMCRE cites an example from the Gnecci coll., but gives no further reference. The aureus is otherwise unnoticed by all other reference works. It is possible that this reference has been misplace from the Libertas type, a specimen of which was in the Gnecci coll. Confirmation required.

³ Uncertain. Cohen cites M. Rollin. Confirmation required.

⁴ Gorny & Mosch Giessener Münzhandlung (Auction 125), 13.10.2003, lot 463; and Numismatik Naumann (Auction 28), 1.2.2015, lot 338.

⁵ Hunterian Museum (GLAHM 25453) = Hunter 31; and Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG (Auction 100), 29.5.2017, lot 1840.

⁶ *R.I.N.* 1896, p.166, no.67 (Gnecci coll.). Rodolfo Ratto, Lugano (Werth di Milano), 4.6.1913, lot 385; and Calicó p.199, 972 (Private Collection).

⁷ Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Electronic Auction 400), 28.6.2017, lot 617.

⁸ Heritage Auctions, Inc. (Auction 3035), 3.9.2014, lot 29214.

⁹ King 2 (3 examples).

¹⁰ King 1 (17 examples).

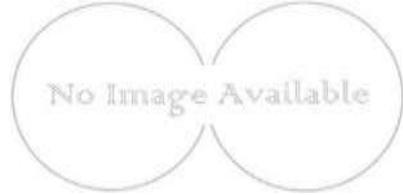
001770.



001780.



001790.



001800.



001810.



001820.



001830.



001840.



001850.



001860.



001870.



001880.



001890.



001900.



001910.

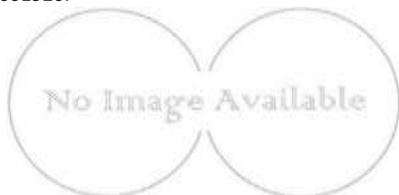


6. IMP NERVA CAES AVG GERM P M TR P II / IMP II COS IIII P P *

ii. Sestertii, dupondii and asses

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
001920.	S	La	IMP II COS IIII P P / S C ¹ Clasped hands, holding legionary eagle (<i>aquila</i>) set on prow.	RIC 108; BMCRE p.27‡; Cohen —; CBN —
001930.	S	La	IMP II COS IIII PP / S C Fortuna standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.	RIC 105; BMCRE 144; Cohen 87; CBN 132
001940.	Dp	Ra	as last	RIC —; BMCRE 145; Cohen —; CBN —
001950.	As	La	as last ²	RIC 105; BMCRE p.27§; Cohen 88; CBN —
001960.	S	La	IMP II COS IIII PP / S C Libertas standing l., holding pileus and sceptre.	RIC 106; BMCRE p.27*; Cohen 90; CBN 133
001970.	Dp	Ra	as last ³	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN —
001980.	As	La	as last ⁴	RIC —; BMCRE p.27 ; Cohen —; CBN —
001990.	S	La	IMP II COS IIII PP / S C Pax seated l. holding branch and sceptre.	RIC 107; BMCRE p.27†; Cohen 92; CBN 134

001920.



001930.



001940.



001950.



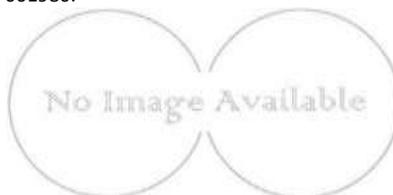
001960.



001970.



001980.



001990.



* RIC gives rev. legend COS III for this group – a slip.

¹ Doubtful. RIC cites an example in B.M., but BMCRE confirms it is not there.

² Cohen cites Bibliothèque de Saint-Marc, Venice. Also Fritz Rudolf Künker GmbH & Co. KG (Auction 295), 25.9.2017, lot 775; Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG (Auction 87), 8.10.2015, lot 205; and Gorny & Mosch Giessener Münzhandlung (Auction 233), 6.10.2015, lot 2344.

³ British Museum (1991,0206.1); also Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Electronic Auction 329), 25.6.2014, lot 426.

⁴ BMCRE cites an example in Vienna.

—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG GERM P M TR P II / descriptive

i. Sestertii (*hybrid*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
002000.	S	La	FORTVNA AVGVST / S C ¹ Fortuna standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.	RIC —; BMCRE 65n; Cohen —; CBN —

002000.



—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M IR P II COS III P P / IMP II COS IIII P P

i. Denarii (*doubtful*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
002010.	D	La	IMP II COS IIII P P ² Fortuna standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.	RIC —; BMCRE 65n; RSC 86a; CBN 57 corr.

002010.

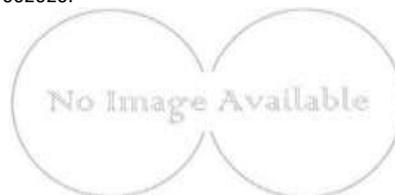


—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P II COS III P P / IMP II COS II P P

i. Denarii (*doubtful*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
002020.	D	La	IMP II COS II P P ³ Fortuna standing l., holding rudder and cornucopiae.	RIC —; BMCRE p.561n; RSC 81a; CBN —

002020.



¹ Hybrid. Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Mail Bid Sale 72), 14.6.2006, lot 1443. Obv. of group 6, but rev. of group 4a or earlier.
² Doubtful. Coin legend is blundered and reads 'IR P', also, rev. of group 6, but obv. of group 4a. The Paris coin is plated – CBN: 'Coin de faux-monnaieur.' CBN reads TR P for TR P II – an error.
³ Doubtful. Reka-Devnia p.19 (1 specimen in Sofia). Probably barbarous.

Undated Issues

7. IMP NERVA CAES AVG/ anepigraphic

i. Quadrantes

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>		<i>refs</i>
002030.	Quad	IMP NERVA CAES AVG: Modius, 2 corn-ears and poppy S C: Winged caduceus	RIC 109; BMCRE 147; Cohen 135; CBN 136
002040.	Quad	IMP NERVA CAES AVG: Modius, 2 corn-ears and poppy S C: Winged caduceus	RIC 110; BMCRE 147n; Cohen 136; CBN 137
002050.	Quad	IMP NERVA CAES AVG: Modius, 2 corn-ears and 2 poppies ¹ S C: Winged caduceus	RIC 111; BMCRE 147n; Cohen 137; CBN —
002060.	Quad	IMP NERVA CAES AVG: Modius, 3 corn-ears S C: Winged caduceus	RIC 112; BMCRE 147n; Cohen 138; CBN 138
002070.	Quad	IMP NERVA CAES AVG: Modius, 4 corn-ears S C: Winged caduceus	RIC 113; BMCRE 148; Cohen 139; CBN 139
002080.	Quad	IMP NERVA CAES AVG: Modius, 4 corn-ears and poppy ² S C: Winged caduceus	RIC —; BMCRE p.561n; Cohen —; CBN —
002090.	Quad	IMP NERVA CAES AVG: Head of Juno r., draped, wearing stephane S C: Rudder on globe	RIC 114; BMCRE 146; Cohen 140; CBN 135

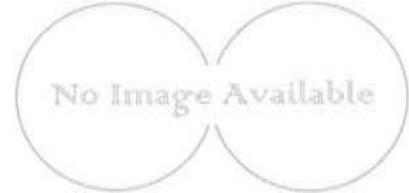
002030.



002040.



002050.



002060.



002070.



002080.



002090.



¹ Uncertain. Cohen cites a specimen from Paris, but it is not there. Confirmation required.

² Hunterian Museum (25493) = Hunter 65.

— The Restored Coinage of Nerva —

a. Divus Augustus

8a. DIVVS AVGVSTVS [±PATER] / IMP NERVA CAESAR AVG[VSTVS] REST

i. Denarii [-PATER, AVG]

obv. Bare head of Augustus r.

seq	den	obv	reverse	refs
002100.	D	Ba	IMP NERVA CAES AVG REST ¹ Bull butting r.	RIC —; BMCRE —; RSC —; CBN —
002110.	D	Ba	IMP NERVA CAES AVG REST Capricorn r. holding globe and rudder; on its back, a cornucopiae.	RIC 126; BMCRE 153; RSC (Aug) 564; CBN —



8a. DIVVS AVGVSTVS [±PATER] / IMP NERVA CAESAR AVG[VSTVS] REST

ii. Dupondii and asses [-PATER, AVG]

obv. Radiate head of Augustus r. or l. (dupondii), or bare head of Augustus r. (asses)

seq	den	obv	reverse	refs
002120.	As	Ba	IMP NERVA CAES AVG REST / S C Eagle standing facing on globe, head r., with wings spread.	RIC 129; BMCRE 156; Cohen —; CBN —
002130.	As	Ba	IMP NERVA CAES AVG REST / S C Eagle standing facing on thunderbolt, head r., with wings spread.	RIC 128; BMCRE 156n; Cohen (Aug) 565; CBN 152
002140.	Dp	Ra	IMP NERVA CAES AVG REST / S C Rudder on globe.	RIC 131; BMCRE 154; Cohen (Aug) 568; CBN 147
002150.	Dp	Rg	IMP NERVA CAES AVG REST / S C Rudder on globe.	RIC 132; BMCRE 155; Cohen —; CBN —
002160.	As	Ba	IMP NERVA CAES AVG REST / S C Square altar with panelled door in front.	RIC 133; BMCRE 158; Cohen (Aug) 566; CBN 149
002170.	As	Ba	IMP NERVA CAES AVG REST / S C Winged thunderbolt.	RIC 130; BMCRE 161; Cohen (Aug) 567; CBN 151



¹ British Museum (1976,0413.1); and Helios Numismatik (Auction 4), 14.10.2009, lot 233.

8a. DIVVS AVGVSTVS [±PATER] / IMP NERVA CAESAR AVG[VSTVS] REST

iii. Sestertii and medallions [-PATER, AVGVSTVS]

obv. Laureate head of Augustus r. or l.

seq	den	obv	reverse	refs
002180.	S	La	IMP NERVA CAESAR AVGVSTVS REST Legend around S C in centre.	RIC 136; BMCRE 149; Cohen (Aug) 570; CBN 141
002190.	S	Lg	as last	RIC 135; BMCRE 149n; Cohen (Aug) 569; CBN 144
002200.	AeM	La	as last ¹	RIC —; BMCRE 149n; Cohen —; CBN —

002180.



002190.



002200.



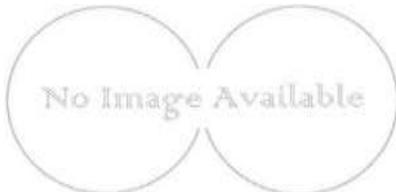
8a. DIVVS AVGVSTVS [±PATER] / IMP NERVA CAESAR AVG[VSTVS] REST

iv. Sestertii and asses [+PATER, AVG]

obv. Laureate head of Augustus r. (sestertii), or bare head of Augustus r. (asses)

seq	den	obv	reverse	refs
002210.	S	La	IMP NERVA CAESAR AVGVSTVS REST ² Legend around S C in centre.	RIC 137 corr.; BMCRE 149n; Cohen —; CBN —
002220.	As	Ba	IMP NERVA CAES AVG REST / S C Square altar with panelled door in front.	RIC 134; BMCRE 160; Cohen —; CBN —

002210.



002220.



¹ Gnecci —. Mittag p.136, 1 and pl. 17.1. Sotheby's, London (Butler), 3.7.1911, lot 459 = Egger Brüder, Vienna (Auction 39, Munzkabinetts Wien duplicates), 15.1.1912, pl. 13, 671 = Jacques Schulman B.V., Amsterdam (Auction 139, Vierordt), 5.3.1923, lot 654. 57 mm (91.30 g).

² Uncertain. Formerly Billoin coll., Paris = A.S.F.N. 1884, p.45, no. 493 = N.C. 1920, pp.204-5, no.1A.b. Confirmation required. RIC omits PATER from obv. legend.

8b. IMP NERVA CAES AVG REST / DIVVS AVGVSTVS

i. Sestertii

obv. Augustus, radiate and togate, seated l. holding branch and sceptre; before him, an altar.

seq	den	obv	reverse	refs
002230.	S	—	DIVVS AVGVSTVS ¹ Legend around S C in centre.	RIC 127; BMCRE 153; Cohen (Aug) 571 corr.; CBN —

002230.



—. DIVVS AVGVSTVS / incuse of obv.

i. Sestertii (*brockage*)

obv. Laureate head of Augustus r.

seq	den	obv	reverse	refs
002240.	S	La	as obv., but incuse. ²	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN 146

002240.



b. Agrippina Senior

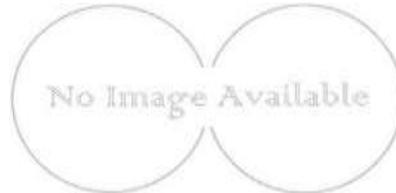
9. AGRIPPINA M F GERMANICI CAESARIS / IMP NERVA CAES AVG PM TR P COS III PP REST

i. Sestertii (*doubtful*)

obv. Draped bust of Agrippina Senior, r.

seq	den	obv	reverse	refs
002250.	S	R	IMP NERVA CAES AVG PM TR P COS III PP / S C / REST ³ Legend around S C in centre.	RIC 138; BMCRE p.30n; Cohen (Agr); CBN —

002250.



¹ Cohen, citing a specimen formerly in the collection of M. Herpin, now in B.M. (1857,0812.11), gives CAESAR AVGVSTVS on obv. – an error, as show by his illustration.

² Brockage. The result of the previous coin remaining attached to the reverse die and being struck into the reverse of the next flan.

³ Doubtful. First reported in by C. Strozzi in *Periodico di numismatica e sfragistica per la storia d'Italia* 1868, p. 50 from the *Biblioteca di San Marco*, Venice. RIC notes: 'Until confirmation of the genuineness of this coin is forthcoming, it must be regarded with suspicion. It is the only restoration of Nerva outside his "Divus Augustus" series, and the rev. legend is not the usual restoration legend of Nerva.' Confirmation required.

UNCERTAIN MINT IN ASIA MINOR

97 A.D., 1 January – c.18 September

10a. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR POT P P / COS III

i. Cistophori

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
002270.	Cist	La	COS III / DIANA PERG (on frieze) Distyle temple on stepped podium within which is statue of Diana of Perge.	RIC 116; BMCRE 83; RSC 42; CBN 64; Woytek 3a
002280.	Cist	La	COS III Distyle temple on stepped podium within which is statue of Diana of Perge (without inscription on frieze).	RIC 117; BMCRE 82; RSC 43; CBN —; Woytek 3b
002290.	Cist	La	COS III ¹ Legionary eagle (<i>aquila</i>) between ensign surmounted by hand (<i>signum</i>) and standard (<i>vexillum</i>).	RIC 119; BMCRE 80; RSC 44a (= Cohen 44 corr.); CBN 62; Woytek 1
002300.	Cist	La	COS III (across field) Six wheat-ears tied together.	RIC 120; BMCRE 81; RSC 45; CBN 63; Woytek 2b
002310.	Cist	La	as last, COS III (around) ²	RIC —; BMCRE —; RSC —; CBN —; Woytek 2a

002270.



002280.



002290.



002300.



002310.



¹ Cohen 44 (= RIC 118) quotes a variant with 'Legionary eagle (*aquila*) between two ensigns (*signa*) surmounted by hand and crown' – an error, the Paris specimen which he cites has a vexillum on the right.

² Staatliche Museen, Berlin (18214064); and Numismatic Fine Arts, New York (Auction 9), 10.12.1980, lot 469.

10b. IMP NERVA CAES AVG PM TR POT PP COS III / descriptive

i. Cistophori

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
002320.	Cist	La	COM ASI (across field) / ROMA ET AVG (on frieze) ¹ Distyle temple on stepped podium within which statues of Emperor on l. being crowned by goddess holding cornucopiae (Fortuna ?).	RIC 122 corr.; BMCRE 79; RSC 14a (= Cohen 14 corr.); CBN 60; Woytek 4

002320.



—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR POT P P / TR POT COS II

i. Cistophori (*hybrid*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
002325.	Cist	La	TR POT COS II ² Legionary eagle (<i>aquila</i>) between ensign (<i>signum</i>) and standard (<i>vexillum</i>).	RIC 115; BMCRE p.12*; RSC 141; CBN —; Woytek X1

002325.



¹ Cohen quotes and illustrates a variant with ROM ET AVG on frieze, but references an example in Paris, but both specimens there have ROMA ET AVG – an obvious error on Cohen’s part, echoed by RIC. CBN suggests Felicitas as the goddess.

² Hybrid. Staatliche Museen, Berlin (18214066). Woytek p.83, X1 and pl. 22. Obv. of Nerva and rev. of Trajan. Berlin describes the piece as ‘plated.’

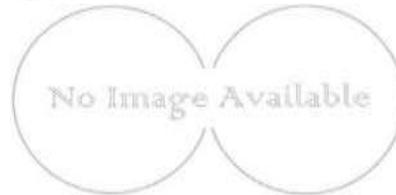
97 A.D., 27 October – end of year

12. IMP NERVA CAES AVG GERM P M TR POT P P / COS III

i. Cistophori (*doubtful*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
002330.	Cist	La	COS III (across field) ¹ Six wheat-ears tied together.	RIC 121; BMCRE 81n; Cohen 46; CBN —; Woytek —

002330.



—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG GERM P M TR POT P (*sic*) / COS III

i. Cistophori (*doubtful*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
002340.	Cist	La	COS III / DIANA PERG (on frieze) ² Distyle temple on stepped podium within which is statue of Diana of Perge.	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN —; Woytek X1

002340.



¹ Doubtful. The Vienna coin cited by Cohen (Inv. 16.041) reads COS IIII on rev.; see Woytek 6.

² Doubtful. Dr. Busso Peus Nachfolger (Auction 380), 3.11.2004, lot 749; also Münzhandlung Scheiner, Ingolstadt (List D26), No.5571. Woytek: Though the Peus coin in particular is of high quality, the error in the obv. legend points to it being irregular.

98 A.D., 1 – 29 January

12a. IMP NERVA CAES AVG GERM P M TR POT P P / COS IIII

i. Cistophori

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
002350.	Cist	La	COS IIII / DIANA PERG (on frieze) ¹ Distyle temple on stepped podium within which is statue of Diana of Perge.	RIC —; BMCRE —; RSC 53b; CBN —; Woytek 7
002360.	Cist	La	COS IIII ² Legionary eagle (<i>aquila</i>) between ensign surmounted by hand (<i>signum</i>) and standard (<i>vexillum</i>).	RIC 124 corr.; BMCRE 84; RSC 53a; CBN 65; Woytek 5
002370.	Cist	La	COS IIII (across field) ³ Six wheat-ears tied together.	RIC 125; BMCRE 85; RSC 53; CBN —; Woytek 6

002350.



002360.



002370.



12b. IMP NERVA CAES AVG PM TR POT P P COS IIII / descriptive

i. Cistophori

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
002380.	Cist	La	COM ASI (across field) / ROMA ET AVG (on frieze) ⁴ Distyle temple on stepped podium within which statues of Emperor on l. being crowned by goddess holding cornucopiae (Fortuna ?).	RIC 123 corr.; BMCRE p.13n* corr.; RSC 14b corr.; CBN —; Woytek 8

002380.



¹ Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Triton XI), 8.1.2008, lot 916; and Gilhofer & Ranschburg, Vienna, and Adolph Hess Nachfolger, Lucerne (Trau), 22.5.1935, pl. 11, 857 (now in Münzkabinett Turin).

² RIC: 'Legionary eagle between two standards.'

³ Cohen 53 gives Nerva radiate on obv. – an error.

⁴ American Numismatic Society (1985.28.1); also H.H. Kricheldorf Nachfolger, Freiburg, 14.7.1964, lot 282 = Woytek pl. 18, 8; *et al.* RIC gives ROM ET AVG, and BMCRE gives ROMAE ET AVG, on frieze, both citing the same example from Gnecci coll., and both probably in error.

—. IMP NERVA CAES AVG GERM P M TR POT P (*sic*) / COS III

i. Cistophori (*doubtful*)

<i>seq</i>	<i>den</i>	<i>obv</i>	<i>reverse</i>	<i>refs</i>
002390.	Cist	La	COS IIII ¹ Legionary eagle (<i>aquila</i>) between ensign surmounted by hand (<i>signum</i>) and standard (<i>vexillum</i>).	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN —; Woytek X2
002400.	Cist	La	COS IIII (across field) ² Six wheat-ears tied together.	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN —; Woytek X3b
002410.	Cist	La	as last, COS IIII (around) ³	RIC —; BMCRE —; Cohen —; CBN —; Woytek X3a

002390.



002400.



002410.



¹ Doubtful. Forum Ancient Coins (RP17604); and Auktionshaus H. D. Rauch GmbH (Summer Auction 2009), 17.9.2009, lot 726. Woytek: The error in the obv. legend indicates the irregular production.

² Doubtful. Gorny & Mosch Giessener Münzhandlung (Auction 176), 10.3.2009, lot 1610. See previous note.

³ Doubtful. Münzen und Medaillen AG, Basel (List 167), Apr. 1957, lot 36 = Woytek pl. 19, X3a. See first note.

Concordances

A. Harold Mattingly and Edward A Sydenham, *The Roman Imperial Coinage (RIC)*
vol. 2, Vespasian to Hadrian

RIC	seq	RIC	seq	RIC	seq
1 (Au)	000010	32 corr. (D)	001695	76 (As)	000600
1 (D)	000020	33 corr. (Au)	001400	77 (As)	000850
2 (Au)	000040	34 (Au)	001630	78 (S)	000860
2 (D)	000050	34 (D)	001640	79 (As)	000870
3 (Au)	000060	35 (D)	001660	80 (S)	000890
3 (D)	000070	36 (D)	001670	80 (As)	000910
4 (Au)	000090	37 (D)	001760	81 (Dp)	000900
4 (D)	000100	38 (D)	001750	82 (S)	000920
5 (Au)	000120	39 (D)	001720	83 (S)	000930
5 (D)	000130	40 (D)	001700	83 (As)	000950
6 (D)	000140	41 (Au)	001730	84 (Dp)	000940
7 (Au)	000160	41 (D)	001740	85 (S)	000990
7 (D)	000170	42 (Au)	001830	86 (S)	001000
8 (D)	000180	42 (D)	001840	86 (As)	001040
9 (D)	000190	43 (D)	001860	87 (Dp)	001020
10 (QAu)	000220	44 (D)	001780	88 (S)	001080
11 (D)	000470	45 (QD)	001910	89 (S)	001090
12 (D)	000480	46 (QD)	001900	90 (S)	001120
13 (Au)	000630	47 (Au)	001870	91 (S)	001130
13 (D)	000640	47 (D)	001880	92 (S)	001140
14 (Au)	000650	48 (D)	001800	93 (S)	001150
14 (D)	000660	49 (Au)	001810	94 (As)	001420
15 (Au)	000670	49 (D)	001820	95 (As)	001430
15 (D)	000680	50 (S)	000230	96 (S)	001440
16 (Au)	000690	51 (As)	000240	97 (Dp)	001450
16 (D)	000700	52 (S)	000250	98 (S)	001470
17 (Au)	000710	53 (As)	000260	98 (As)	001500
17 (D)	000720	54 (S)	000270	99 (Dp)	001490
18 (D)	000750	55 (Dp)	000280	100 (S)	001530
19 (Au)	000760	56 (S)	000290	100 (As)	001570
19 (D)	000770	57 (S)	000300	101 (Dp)	001550
20 (Au)	000780	58 (S)	000310	102 (S)	001580
20 (D)	000790	59 corr. (S)	000320	103 (S)	001590
21 (QAu)	000830	60 (S)	000330	104 (S)	001620
21 (QD)	000840	60 (As)	000350	105 (S)	001930
22 (QAu)	000810	61 (Dp)	000340	105 (As)	001950
22 (QD)	000820	62 (S)	000360	106 (S)	001960
23 (Au)	001180	63 (Dp)	000370	107 (S)	001990
23 (D)	001190	64 (S)	000380	108 (S)	001920
24 (Au)	001160	64 (As)	000400	109 (Quad)	002030
24 (D)	001170	65 (Dp)	000390	110 (Quad)	002040
25 (Au)	001230	66 (S)	000410	111 (Quad)	002050
25 (D)	001240	67 (S)	000420	112 (Quad)	002060
26 (D)	001270	68 (S)	000490	113 (Quad)	002070
27 corr. (Au)	001290	69 (As)	000500	114 (Quad)	002090
27 (D)	001300	70 (S)	000510	115 (Cist)	002325
28 (Au)	001310	71 (S)	000530	116 (Cist)	002270
28 (D)	001320	72 (S)	000540	117 (Cist)	002280
29 (D)	001340	73 (S)	000550	119 (Cist)	002290
30 (Au)	001350	73 (As)	000570	120 (Cist)	002300
30 (D)	001360	74 (Dp)	000560	121 (Cist)	002330
31 corr. (Au)	001370	75 (Dp)	000580	122 corr. (Cist)	002320
31 (D)	001380	76 (S)	000590	123 corr. (Cist)	002380

RIC	seq	RIC	seq	RIC	seq
124 corr. (Cist)	002360	130 (As)	002170	136 (S)	002180
125 (Cist)	002370	131 (Dp)	002140	137 corr. (S)	002210
126 (D)	002110	132 (Dp)	002150	138 (S)	002250
127 (S)	002230	133 (As)	002160	139 (D)	001200
128 (As)	002130	134 (As)	002220	140 corr. (D)	000450
129 (As)	002120	135 (S)	002190	141 corr. (D)	001685

**B. Harold Mattingly, *Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum (BMCRE)*
vol. 3, Nerva to Hadrian**

i. Catalogue entries and their footnotes

BMCRE	seq	BMCRE	seq	BMCRE	seq	BMCRE	seq
1	000020	51, n.	000820	83	002270	128	000870
1n	000010	52	001240	84	002360	129	000950
4	000040	52, n.	001230	85	002370	129, n.	000980
6	000050	53	001270	86	000270	131	001040
7	000060	53, n.	001260	86, n.	000255	132	001060
8	000070	54	001300	87	000290	133	001440
10	000100	54, n.	001290	87, n.	000300	134	001470
10, n.	000090	56	001640	88	000310	134, n.	001510
12	000120	56, n.	001630	88, n.	000320	135	001530
12, n.	000130	57	001320	89	000330	135n	001540
13	000140	57, n.	001310	90	000360	137	001580
14 corr.	000150	59	001350	91	000380	138	001450
16	000160	59, n.	001360	92	000410	139	001420
17	000170	60	001370	93	000340	141	001430
19	000190	61	001380	94	000390	143	001500
22	000470	62	001400	95	000260	144	001930
23	000630	62, n.	001410	96	000350	145	001940
24	000640	63	001720	97	000530	146	002090
25	000660	64	001780	98	000540	147	002030
25, n.	000650	64, n.	001770	99	000500	147, n.	002040
27	000670	65	001840	100	000570	147, n.	002050
29	000680	65, n.	001830	101	000860	147, n.	002060
31	001190	65, n.	002010	102	000890	148	002070
31, n.	001180	66	001860	105	000920	149	002180
32	001160	66, n.	001850	107	000930	149, n.	002190
33	001170	68	001910	108, n.	000960	149, n.	002200
33, n.	001200	69	001900	110	000990	149, n.	002210
33, n.	001680	70	001800	112	001000	153	002230
36	000690	70, n.	001790	113	001080	154	002140
37	000700	72	001880	115	001090	155	002150
40	000710	72, n.	001870	115, n.	001100	156	002120
41	000720	75	000440	115, n.	001110	156, n.	002130
44	000750	76	001685	118	001130	158	002160
46	000770	77	001690	119	001150	160	002220
46, n.	000760	78	002110	122	000900	161	002170
48	000790	79	002320	123	000940		
48, n.	000780	80	002290	126	001050		
50	000830	81	002300	126, n.	001020		
50, n.	000840	81, n.	002330	126, n.	001030		
51	000810	82	002280	127	000850		

ii. Addition entries by page number and symbol and their footnotes

BMCRE	seq	BMCRE	seq	BMCRE	seq	BMCRE	seq
p.3, n.*	000180	p.11, * n.	001810	p.18, *	000590	p.26, *	001550
p.3, †	000220	p.11, n.†	000450	p.18, †	000610	p.26, *n.	001560
p.3, ‡	000210	p.12, *	002325	p.18, ‡	000620	p.26, †	001610
p.4, n.*	000480	p.13, n.*	002380	p.18, §	000560	p.26, ‡	001570
p.8, †	001340	p.14, *	000230	p.18, § n.	000580	p.27, *	001960
p.8, n.*	001660	p.14, †	000250	p.18, ¶	000520	p.27, †	001990
p.8, n.*	001670	p.15, *	000420	p.18, ¶	000600	p.27, ‡	001920
p.9, *	001695	p.16, *	000280	p.21, *	001120	p.27, §	001950
p.9, n.†	001760	p.16, †	000370	p.21, n.	001140	p.27, ¶	001980
p.9, ‡	001750	p.16, ‡	000240	p.23, *	000910	p.30, n.	002250
p.9, §	001700	p.17, *	000400	p.24, *	001520	p.561, n.	000970
p.9, ¶	001710	p.17, †	000490	p.25, *	001590	p.561, n.	002020
p.9, ¶	001740	p.17, ‡	000500, n.	p.25, †	001600	p.561, n.	002080
p.9, ¶ n.	001730	p.17, §	000510	p.25, ‡	001620		
p.11, *	001820	p.17, ¶	000550	p.25, §	001490		

C. H. Cohen, *Description historique des monnaies frappées sous l'Empire Romain (Cohen)*
tome II: Nerva à Antonin, 2nd edition

i. Nerva

Cohen	seq	Cohen	seq	Cohen	seq	Cohen	seq
1	000230	38 corr.	000530	75	001660	113	000770
2	000010	39	000300	76	000130	114	001000
3	000020	40	000470	77	000360	115	001040
4	000240	41	000480	78	000710	116	001020
5	000630	42	002270	79	000720	117	001380
6	000640	43	002280	80	000990	118	001530
7	000850	44 corr.	002290	81	001340	119	001570
8	001230	45	002300	82	001750	120	001550
9	001240	46	002330	83	001720	121	001670
10	001420	47	001160	84	001740	122	000180
11	001760	48	001170	85	001830	123	001080
12	000250	49	001200	86	001840	124	001580
13 corr.	000490	50	001630	87	001930	126	001695
14 corr.	002320	51	001640	88	001950	127	001090
15	000040	52	001190	89	001860	127n	001110
16	000050	53 corr.	002370	90	001960	128	000450
17	000260	54	000310	91	001780	129	001120
18	000500	55	000320	92	001990	130	000420
19	000650	56	000540	93	001910	131	001130
20	000660	57	000920	94	001870	132	000190
21	000870	58	000090	95	001880	133	000780
22	001270	59	000100	96	001800	134	000790
23	001430	60	000330	97	001810	135	002030
24	000060	61	000350	98	001820	136	002040
25	000070	62	000340	99	000140	137	002050
26	000280	63	000570	100	000370	138	002060
27	000510	64	000560	101	000750	139	002070
28	000670	65	000690	102	001350	140	002090
29	000680	66	000700	103	001360	141	002325
30	000890	67	000930	105	000160	142	001140
31	000910	68	000950	106	000170	143	001150
32	000900	69	000940	107	000380	144	001620
33 corr.	001290	70	001310	108	000400	145	000220
34	001300	71	001320	109	000390	146	000830
35	001440	72	001470	110	000590	147	000840
36	001450	73	001500	111	000600	148	000810
37	000290	74	001490	112	000760	149	000820

tome I: de Pompée à Domitien, 2nd edition

ii. Octave Auguste

Cohen	seq
564	002110
565	002130
566	002160
567	002170
568	002140
569	002190
570	002180

iii. Agrippine Mere

Cohen	seq
5	002250

D. Seaby, H A, *Roman Silver Coins (RSC)*
vol. 2, Tiberius to Commodus, 3rd edition

i. Nerva

RSC	seq	RSC	seq	RSC	seq	RSC	seq
3	000020	45	002300	81a	002020	106	000170
6	000640	46	002330	82	001750	113	000770
9	001240	48	001170	83	001720	117	001380
11	001760	49	001200	83a	001700	121	001670
14a	002320	49a	001680	84	001740	122	000180
14b corr.	002380	51	001640	86	001840	126a	001695
16	000050	52	001190	86a	002010	127a	000440
20	000660	53	002370	89	001860	127b	001685
22	001270	53a	002360	91	001780	128	000450
25	000070	53b	002350	93	001910	128a	001690
29	000680	59	000100	93a	001900	132	000190
34	001300	66	000700	95	001880	134	000790
40	000470	71	001320	96	001800	134a	001410
41	000480	75	001660	98	001820	141	002325
42	002270	76	000130	99	000140	147	000840
43	002280	79	000720	101	000750	149	000820
44a	002290	81	001340	103	001360		

ii. Octave Auguste

RSC	seq
564	002110

E. Jean-Baptiste Giard, *Catalogue des monnaies de l'empire romain (CBN)*
vol. 3: Du soulèvement de 68 après J.-C. à Nerva

CBN	seq	CBN	seq	CBN	seq	CBN	seq
1	000020	42	001320	75	000420	115	000870
2	000040	43	001380	76	000280	116	000950
3	000050	44	001410	78	000340	117	001040
5	000060	45	001630	80	000370	118	001440
6	000070	46	001720	81	000240	119	001470
8	000130	47	001780	82	000260	120	001530
9	000140	48	001840	83	000350	121	001580
10	000170	49	001860	85	000400	122	001620
11	000190	50	001910	87	000510	123	001450
12	000470	52	001800	88	000530	124	001490
13	000640	53	001880	89	000590	125 corr.	001560
14	000650	54	001200	90	000560	126	001420
15	000660	55	001210	91	000500	128	001430
16	000670	56	001680	93	000570	129	001500
19	000680	57	002010	94	000600	130	001570
21	001160	58	001760	95	000890	132	001930
24	001170	59	000180	97	000920	133	001960
25	000700	60	002320	98	000930	134	001990
27	000710	62	002290	99	000990	135	002090
28	000720	63	002300	100	001000	136	002030
30	000750	64	002270	102	001080	137	002040
31	000760	65	002360	103	001090	138	002060
32	000770	66	000230	104	001110	139	002070
34	000790	67	000250	105	001120	141	002180
36	000840	69	000290	106	001130	144	002190
37	000820	70	000300	108	001150	146	002240
38	001240	71	000310	109	000900	147	002140
39	001270	72	000330	111	000940	149	002160
40	001300	73	000360	112	001020	151	002170
41	001640	74	000380	114	000850	152	002130

F. Xavier Calicó, *The Roman Aurei (Calicó)*
vol. 1, From the Republic to Pertinax, 196 B.C. - 193 A.D.

Calicó	seq	Calicó	seq	Calicó	seq	Calicó	seq
951	000010	959 corr.	001290	967	000710	975	000160
952	000630	960	001160	968	001710	976	000760
953	001230	961	001630	969	001730	977	001370
954	000040	962	001180	970	001830	977a	000460
955	000650	963	000090	971	001870	978	000780
956	001260	964	000690	972	001850	979	001390
957	000060	965	001310	973	001810		
958	000670	966	000120	974	001350		

G. Anne S Robertson, *Roman Imperial Coins in the Hunter Coin Cabinet (Hunter)*
vol. 1, Augustus to Nerva

Hunter	seq	Hunter	seq	Hunter	seq	Hunter	seq
1	000020	16	001170	34	000290	53	000940
1	002180	17	001190	35	000310	54	001020
2	000050	18	000690	36	000360	55	000870
3	000060	19	000700	37	000340	56	001040
3	002190	20	000720	38	000390	57	001420
4	000070	21	000750	39	000260	59	001570
4	002120	22	000770	40	000350	62	001930
5	000120	23	000790	41	000400	63	002090
5	002170	24	000820	42	000590	64	002070
6	000130	25	001230	43	000500	65	002080
7	000170	26	001240	44	000570	66	002040
8	000190	27	001270	45	000920	(Coats) 3929	000650
9	000640	28	001640	46	000930	(Coats) 3933	000280
11	000660	29	001400	48	001000	(Coats) 3939	000600
13	000670	30	001780	50	001080		
14	000680	31	001830	51	001090		
15	001160	32	001880	52	001150		

H. David R Sear, *Roman Coins and their Values (RCV)*
vol. 2: The Accession of Nerva to the Overthrow of the Severan Dynasty, A.D. 96 - A.D. 235

RCV	seq	RCV	seq	RCV	seq	RCV	seq
3001	000630	3022	000470	3043	000530	3064	000400
3002	000650	3023	001170	3044	000920	3065	002090
3003	000060	3024	001190	3045	001470	3066	002030
3004	001160	3025	000700	3046	000990	3066	002040
3005	001630	3026	000720	3047	001930	3066	002050
3006	000690	3027	001720	3048	001960	3066	002060
3007	000710	3028	001860	3049	001990	3066	002070
3008	001830	3029	001840	3050	001000	3075	002110
3009	001350	3030	001780	3051	001580	3076	002180
3010	000160	3031	001800	3052	001090	3077	002190
3011	001400	3032	001880	3053	001120	3078	002230
3012	000830	3033	000140	3054	001130	3079	002140
3013	000810	3034	000170	3055	001150	3080	002160
3014	002320	3035	000190	3056	000280	3081	002170
3015	002270	3036	001910	3057	000340	3082	002120
3016	002300	3037	001900	3058	001940	3083	002130
3017	002290	3038	000840	3059	001020		
3018	002360	3039	000820	3060	000850		
3019	000020	3040	000230	3061	001430		
3020	000660	3041	000250	3062	000570		
3021	000070	3042	000890	3063	001950		

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- 000170. Classical Numismatic Group (Web Shop), lot 780694; via www.acsearch.info
- 000180. CBN pl. 122, 59
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- 000210. King pl. 9, 4a = Vienna
- 000220. —
- 000230. CBN pl. 122, 66
- 000240. Gorny & Mosch Giessener Münzhandlung (Auction 186), 8.3.2010, lot 1992; via www.acsearch.info
- 000250. CBN pl. 122, 67
- 000255. —
- 000260. Gorny & Mosch Giessener Münzhandlung (Auction 152), 10.10.2006, lot 2127; via www.acsearch.info
- 000270. Classical Numismatic Group (Mail Bid Sale 75), 23.5.2007, lot 1033; via www.acsearch.info
- 000280. Gorny & Mosch Giessener Münzhandlung (Auction 225), 14.10.2014, lot 2104; via www.acsearch.info
- 000290. Staatliche Museen, Berlin (18200462)
- 000300. CBN pl. 122, 70
- 000310. (a) Gorny & Mosch Giessener Münzhandlung (Auction 203), 5.3.2012, lot 334; via www.acsearch.info
- 000310. (b) Cayón p.427, 16 = Unknown provenance
- 000320. Bank Leu, Zurich & Münzen und Medaillen, Basel (Niggeler), 2.11.1967, pl. 7, 1193
- 000330. Classical Numismatic Group (Mail Bid Sale 64), 24.9.2003, lot 1033; via www.acsearch.info
- 000340. Gemini, LLC (Auction III), 9.1.2007, lot 358; via www.acsearch.info
- 000350. CBN pl. 124, 84
- 000360. British Museum (R.11798) = BMCRE 90
- 000370. CBN pl. 123, 80
- 000380. Classical Numismatic Group (Mail Bid Sale 70), 21.9.2005, lot 928; via www.acsearch.info
- 000390. Hess-Divo AG (Auction 311), 22.10.2008, lot 533; via www.acsearch.info
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- 000410. BMCRE pl. 4, 5
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- 000430. Numismatik Naumann (Auction 44), 7.8.2016, lot 952; via www.acsearch.info
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- 000450. —
- 000460. Adolph Hess Nachfolger, Lucerne (Auktion von Goldmünzen), 9.5.1951, pl. 3, 97
- 000470. Helios Numismatik (Auction 4), 14.10.2009, lot 346; via www.CoinArchives.com
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000510. Cayón p.424, 6 = Michele Baranowsky, Milan (Valerio Traverse & Joseph Martini), 25.2.1931
000520. —
000530. Obolos (by Nomos) (Webauction 4), 21.2.2016, lot 593; via www.acsearch.info
000540. Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna (RÖ 7781)
000550. Fritz Rudolf Künker GmbH & Co. KG (eLive Auction 43), 7.12.2016, lot 169; via www.acsearch.info
000560. CBN pl. 124, 90
000570. American Numismatic Society (1973.56.267)
000580. —
000600. Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG (Auction Q), 6.4.2006, lot 111; via www.acsearch.info
000590. Münzen & Medaillen Deutschland GmbH (Auction 14), 6.4.2004, lot 111; via www.acsearch.info
000610. —
000620. —
000630. Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Triton XIV), 4.1.2011, lot 693; via www.acsearch.info
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000660. Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Auction 82), 16.9.2009, lot 1003; via www.acsearch.info
000670. Gorny & Mosch Giessener Münzhandlung (Auction 155), 5.3.2007, lot 310; via www.CoinArchives.com
000680. Auktionshaus H. D. Rauch GmbH (Auction 102), 7.11.2016, lot 375; via www.acsearch.info
000690. Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG (Auction 31), 26.10.2005, lot 37; via www.acsearch.info
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000780. Calicó p.199, 978
000790. Fritz Rudolf Künker GmbH & Co. KG (Auction 174), 27.9.2010, lot 765; via www.acsearch.info
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000810. British Museum (1867,0101.652) = BMCRE 51
000820. Bibliothèque nationale de France (IMP-9396) = CBN 37
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000850. Gorny & Mosch Giessener Münzhandlung (Auction 240), 10.10.2016, lot 480; via www.acsearch.info
000860. BMCRE pl. 5, 4
000870. (a) Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Mail Bid Sale 75), 23.5.2007, lot 1034; via www.acsearch.info
000870. (b) Heidelberger Münzhandlung Herbert Grün e.K. (Auction 63), 15.5.2014, lot 118; via www.acsearch.info
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000880. Numismatik Naumann (Auction 21), 7.9.2014, lot 561; via www.acsearch.info
000890. (a) Paul-Francis Jacquier (Auction 43), 15.9.2017, lot 157; via www.acsearch.info
000890. (b) Numismatik Lanz München (Auction 120), 18.5.2004, lot 300; via www.acsearch.info
000900. Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG (Auction 92), 23.5.2016, lot 2172; via www.acsearch.info
000910. —
000920. Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG (Auction 64), 17.5.2012, lot 1155; via www.acsearch.info
000930. Numismatik Lanz München (Auction 157), 9.12.2013, lot 307; via www.acsearch.info
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000960. —
000970. —
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001000. Numismatik Lanz München (Auction 158), 5.6.2014, lot 519; via www.acsearch.info
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001020. Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG (Auction 45), 2.4.2008, lot 112; via www.acsearch.info
001030. Fritz Rudolf Künker GmbH & Co. KG (Auction 236), 7.10.2013, lot 1028; via www.acsearch.info
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001060. (a) G. de Loÿe, 'Les as de Nerva au type "Neptuno" . . .', in *Revue Numismatique* 1984, pl. 9 = Oxford
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001100. (a) Cayón p.436, 44 = Glendining & Co, London (Mayr-Harting), 15.11.1949
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001110. CBN pl. 125, 104
001120. CBN pl. 125, 105
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001150. (b) Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Auction 97), 17.9.2014, lot 647; via www.acsearch.info
001160. Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG (Auction 91), 23.5.2016, lot 15; via www.acsearch.info
001170. Nomos (Auction 3), 10.5.2011, lot 179; via www.acsearch.info
001180. Calicó p.197, 962 = Rollin & Feuardent, Paris (Montagu), 20.4.1886, pl. 8, 250
001190. Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG (Auction 87), 8.10.2015, lot 198; via www.acsearch.info
001200. CBN pl. 122, 54
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001220. Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Electronic Auction 162), 11.4.2007, lot 307; via www.acsearch.info
001230. Calicó p.196, 953
001240. Heritage Europe (formerly MPO Auctions) (Auction 38), 15.5.2013, lot 250; via www.acsearch.info
001250. Auktionshaus H. D. Rauch GmbH (Summer Auction 2013), 18.9.2013, lot 582; via www.acsearch.info
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001280. Freeman & Sear (Mail Bid Sale 17), 15.12.2009, lot 255; via www.acsearch.info
001290. Kunsthistorisches Museum, Vienna (RÖ 7739)
001300. Auktionshaus H. D. Rauch GmbH (Auction 74), 7.12.2004, lot 465; via www.acsearch.info
001310. Nomos (Auction 3), 10.5.2011, lot 180; via www.acsearch.info
001320. Roma Numismatics Limited (E-SALE 2), 2.11.2013, lot 572; via www.acsearch.info
001330. Auktionshaus H. D. Rauch GmbH (E-Auction 15), 16.6.2014, lot 176; via www.acsearch.info
001340. Gorny & Mosch Giessener Münzhandlung (Auction 160), 9.10.2007, lot 2283; via www.acsearch.info
001350. British Museum (R.6667) = BMCRE 59
001360. Auktionshaus H. D. Rauch GmbH (10th eAuction), 14.7.2011, lot 305; via www.acsearch.info
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001390. Hunter pl. 58, 29
001400. British Museum (R.6668) = BMCRE 62
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001420. Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Electronic Auction 213), 1.7.2009, lot 414; via www.acsearch.info
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001450. Classical Numismatic Group, Inc. (Auction 94), 18.9.2013, lot 1164; via www.acsearch.info
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001480. Münzhandlung Basel (Auction 3, Prinz von W[aldeck]), 4.3.1935, pl. 13, 306
001490. Numismatica Ars Classica NAC AG (Auction 46), 2.4.2008, lot 1031; via www.acsearch.info
001500. Münzen & Medaillen GmbH (Auction 28), 30.10.2008, lot 909; via www.acsearch.info
001510. Egger Brüder, Vienna (Auction 43, Herzfelder), 14.4.1913, pl. 12, 718
001520. Cayón p.432, 28 = Unknown provenance
001530. Nomos (Auction 10), 18.5.2015, lot 92; via www.acsearch.info
001540. Numismatik Lanz München (Auction 159), 8.12.2014, lot 404; via www.acsearch.info
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